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On large theta-characteristics with prescribed vanishing

Let \mathcal{M}_g^r be the locus in \mathcal{M}_g described by smooth curves C admitting a theta-characteristic L such that $h^0(C, L) \geq r + 1$ and $h^0(C, L) \equiv r + 1 \pmod{2}$. These loci have been introduced by Harris, who proved a sharp bound on their codimension. Besides, Kontsevich and Zorich investigated theta-characteristics depending on the vanishing of global sections. I shall present a joint work with E. Ballico and L. Benzo, where we consider both the viewpoints above at once. Namely, given a sequence of positive integers $\underline{k} = (k_1, \dots, k_n)$ with $\sum_i k_i = g - 1$, we study the loci $\mathcal{G}_g^r(\underline{k})$ in $\mathcal{M}_{g,n}$ parameterizing n -pointed curves (C, p_1, \dots, p_n) such that $L := \mathcal{O}_C(\sum_i k_i p_i)$ is a theta-characteristic as above. We achieve a general upper bound governing the codimension of $\mathcal{G}_g^r(\underline{k})$ in $\mathcal{M}_{g,n}$. Moreover, we prove that when the genus g is large enough, any $\mathcal{G}_g^r(\underline{k})$ has an irreducible component of maximal codimension, so that our bound turns out to be sharp.